

# Approval of President Mbeki drops to its lowest level since 2002

Issued by Kantar

25 Jul 2008

TNS Research Surveys, South Africa's leading marketing and social insights company, has conducted a series of surveys since 2000 that ascertain whether people feel the President is doing a good job as President of South Africa.

These surveys are conducted amongst a sample of 2 000 SA adults from the seven major metropolitan areas of South Africa, interviewing them face-to-face in their homes, with a margin of error of under 2.5%. The latest reading was taken in June 2008.

## How does the President fare?

**The June 2008 reading shows a continued decline in the President's approval rating, from 37% in April to 32% in June, the sharpest drop since the September 2007 drop of 14 points.**

For three years - from 2000 to 2001 - the President's approval rating lay generally in the low 30s. But, from February 2003, the percentage of people who felt that President Mbeki is doing a good job as President began to rise. By the end of 2003, it was in the low 40s. 2004 saw a remarkable rise with the Ten Years of Democracy celebrations and the successful second democratic elections. 2005 scaled new heights for the President, during which his approval score averaged 61%, up three points from his 2004 average of 58%. In 2006, after the fourth consecutive fall (to 54% in February) from his high of 66% in April 2005, his approval rating staged a recovery back to 61% but had dropped to 54% by year end. This level was maintained until June 2007. The September reading showed a dramatic drop of 14 points to 40%, the lowest since April 2003.



SA Adults in metro areas - Approval rating of President Mbeki

[click to enlarge](#)

How consistent is the rating?

%	2005		2007				2008				All time high	All time low	
	Jan	Jul	Jan	Apr	Sept	Dec	Jan	Apr	Jul	Oct			
Total metro SA	54	54	52	52	46	43	48	38	31	32	27	66	32
White	52	52	51	51	45	42	47	38	31	32	26	65	32
Black	56	56	53	53	47	44	49	39	32	33	28	67	32
Coloured	48	48	47	47	41	38	43	34	27	28	23	63	27
Indian/Asian	57	57	56	56	50	47	51	41	34	35	30	64	32

\* 2005-2007: 1 Jan 2005, 1 Jul 2005, 1 Oct 2007, 1 Apr 2008  
 \* All-time high: 66% (Apr 2005), All-time low: 27% (Jul 2008)

How consistent is the rating?

[click to enlarge](#)

- The scores for metro blacks were fairly consistent throughout 2005 but dropped notably in February 2006, recovering

in April. They ended 2006 at 69%. The score now at 43% is the lowest since early 2003 and is considerable down on the 65% this time last year.

- The scores amongst whites have been consistently in the mid 30s in recent years until the end of 2006 when they dropped to 26%. They were more volatile in 2007 dropping to a low of 14% (the lowest since 2002) before recovering in November to 25%. The February reading dropped back to 18% and is now at 10% - rivaling its previous all-time low of 9% in February 2001.
- The coloured sample has reached a new all-time low after a previous all-time low in September 2007.
- The Indian/Asian sample is more volatile but also reached a new all-time low of 9%.

Analysis by area shows that, in June 2008, support for the President was highest in East London (76%) and lowest in Durban and Cape Town. Red arrows below indicate significant drops since April.

By area - % approving of the President



	End 2007	Feb 2008	April 2008	June 2008
Total metro SA	43	37	37	22
Coloured	50	42	40	26
White and asiatics	31	33	43	34
White	36	31	42	26
Indians	48	47	44	40
East Rand	42	42	44	36
West Rand	31	34	34	30
East Orange	22	38	47	48
West Orange	44	33	29	27
Cape Town	34	33	33	21
Durban	20	21	23	19
Eastern Cape	54	43	53	48
East Free State	38	44	50	37
East London	60	67	65	74
Free State	50	40	40	35

Source: a survey by TNS Research Surveys in April 2008

By area - % approving of the President  
[click to enlarge](#)

The President's approval rating showed strong differences by black language groups:

By black language group - % approving of the President



	End 2007	Feb 2008	April 2008	June 2008
Total metro SA	43	37	37	22
Zulu speakers	41	40	39	17
Sotho speakers	61	50	46	42
Tswana speakers	50	42	47	52
Xhosa speakers	67	65	65	57

Source: a survey by TNS Research Surveys in April 2008

By black language group - % approving of the President  
[click to enlarge](#)

### And how is Jacob Zuma perceived as President of the ANC?

In February, April and June 2008, TNS Research Surveys also asked people whether they felt that Jacob Zuma is doing a good job as President of the ANC. In metro areas, 37% felt that he is doing a good job, this not changing significantly from the 36% recorded in the two initial surveys. However, the proportion of people giving a “don't know” response dropped from the mid-20s of the first two studies to 19% in June. After a period of beginning to warm to Mr Zuma, whites in particular have swung more firmly into a negative stance towards him.

- “Is Jacob Zuma doing a good job as President of the ANC?”
  - Yes - 37% (36% in April and 36% in February)
    - Blacks - 52% (50% in both April and February)
    - Whites - 9% (16% in April and 8% in February)
    - Coloureds - 11% (6% in April and 11% in February)
    - Indians/Asians - 13% (12% in April and 18% in February)
  - No - 44% (40% in April and 38% in February)

- Blacks - 25% (26% in April and 21% in February)
  - whites - 79% (51% in April and 72% in February)†
  - Coloureds - 76% (78% in April and 71% in February)
  - Indians/Asians - 71% (67% in April and 58% in February)
- Don't know - 19% (24% in April and 26% in February)
    - Blacks - 22% (24% and 28% in February)
    - Whites - 12% (33% in April and 20% in February)‡
    - Coloureds - 13% (15% in April and 18% in February)
    - Indians/Asians - 16% (21% in April and 30% in February)

Black males show the highest approval rating at 58%, with black females lower at 46%. Jacob Zuma's approval rating as President of the ANC also drops off markedly for those aged 50 years and over. Regional differences are notable, with the Eastern and Western Cape showing exceptionally low approval figures, and Durban and the inland areas showing the highest. However, 46% of people do not approve of either man, 15% approve of both, 17% only approve of the Mr Mbeki and 22% only approve of Mr Zuma.

Total metro SA - 37% approve (36% approved in both April and February)

- Gauteng - 43% approve (44% in April and 41% in February)
  - Johannesburg and environs - 46% (45% in April and 42% in February)
    - Johannesburg excluding Soweto - 40% (32% in April and 34% in February)
    - Soweto - 46% (62% in April and 46% in February)
    - East Rand - 51% (53% in April and 46% in February)
    - West Rand - 49% (43% in April and 33% in February)
    - Vaal Triangle and South Rand - 45% (41% in April and 51% in February)
  - Pretoria - 31% (41% in April and 36% in February)
- Cape Town - 18% (14% in April and 17% in February)
- Durban - 46% (47% in April and 50% in February)
- Eastern Cape - 14% (10% in both April and February)
  - Port Elizabeth -13% (6% in April and 11% in February)
  - East London - 16% (18% in April and 7% in February)
- Bloemfontein - 50% (40% in April and 48% in February)

Jacob Zuma's approval rating showed some differences by black language groups:

- > Zulu speakers - 63% (64% in both April and February)
- > Sotho speakers - 46% (44% in April and 50% in February)
- > Tswana speakers - 54% (53% in April and 44% in February)
- > Xhosa speakers - 38% (28% in April and 31% in February) †

## Our take-out

The President's approval rating as President of South Africa dropped sharply to 32% in the June 2008 reading, reaching its lowest level since mid-2002. This fall has been across all race groups with the Eastern Cape and Pretoria being the only areas to show any resilience.

Jacob Zuma's approval rating as President of the ANC is also still quite low but the proportion of people sitting on the fence is beginning to drop. Approval levels are low for whites (who, after a period of warming towards him, have begun to see him in a more negative light), as well as for coloureds and Indians/Asians. A half of blacks gave a positive response, with a quarter each either being negative or giving a "don't know" response. The two Cape provinces show the lowest approval levels.

As the President's approval rating continues to fall, it is clear that, as yet, Jacob Zuma's rating is not yet rising to fill what may be becoming a perceived leadership vacuum: 46% approve of neither man.

## ***Technical note***

The studies were conducted amongst a sample of 2 000 adults (1260 blacks, 385 whites, 240 coloureds and 115 Indians/Asians) in the seven major metropolitan areas: they have a margin of error of under 2.5% for the results found for the total sample. The studies were conducted by TNS Research Surveys (Pty) Ltd as part of their ongoing research into current social and political issues and were funded by TNS Research Surveys. For more details, please contact Neil Higgs on 011-778-7500 or 082-376-6312.

Website: [www.tnsresearchsurveys.co.za](http://www.tnsresearchsurveys.co.za)

## **About TNS**

TNS is a global market information and insight group.

Its strategic goal is to be recognised as the global leader in delivering value-added information and insights that help its clients make more effective business decisions.

TNS delivers innovative thinking and excellent service across a network of 80 countries. Working in partnership with clients, TNS provides high-quality information, analysis and insight that improves understanding of consumer behaviour.

TNS is the world's leading provider of customised services, combining sector knowledge with expertise in the areas of Product Development & Innovation, Brand & Communications, Stakeholder Management, Retail & Shopper and Customer Intelligence. TNS is a major supplier of consumer panel, media intelligence and audience measurement services.

## **TNS is the sixth sense of business™.**

[www.tnsglobal.com](http://www.tnsglobal.com)

- ° **South Africa shines in the global 2024 Kantar Creative Effectiveness Awards** 25 Apr 2024
- ° **Creative trends 2024: Crafting effective digital ads** 1 Feb 2024
- ° **Navigating media trends in 2024: adapting strategies for consumer engagement** 25 Jan 2024
- ° **10 marketing trends for 2024** 5 Dec 2023
- ° **Kantar's Media and Trends Predictions for 2024: the advertising-based video on demand revolution** 20 Nov 2023

**Kantar**

**KANTAR**

Kantar is the world's leading evidence-based insights and consulting company. We have a complete, unique and rounded understanding of how people think, feel and act; globally and locally in over 90 markets. By combining the deep expertise of our people, our data resources and benchmarks, our innovative analytics and technology we help our clients **understand people** and **inspire growth**.

[Profile](#) | [News](#) | [Contact](#) | [Twitter](#) | [Facebook](#) | [RSS Feed](#)

For more, visit: <https://www.bizcommunity.com>