

Those with nothing have nothing to lose



2 Aug 2021

The looting, criminality, lawlessness and unnecessary deaths that we witnessed in KwaZulu-Natal and Gauteng last month should be a warning that poverty, inequality and food insecurity affect all of us, not only the poor.



FoodForward SA managing director, Andy du Plessis

In April 2020, FoodForward SA released a joint media statement with the Institute of Risk Management South Africa warning that food security efforts needed to be intensified rapidly to avoid a humanitarian disaster and national civil unrest.

Pandemic leads to social unrest, exacerbates crime

The Institute of Risk Management South Africa further highlighted two of the most significant risks to have emerged from this pandemic - the potential for social unrest and a likely increase in crime. The institute warned that both these risks, if left unaddressed, could result in riots, looting, damage to property, harm to people and an increased infection rate. This was not to overlook the hunger, starvation and desperation that stem from unemployment, loss of income and poverty.

Civil society organisations, with limited resources, had to quickly mobilise and respond to the growing demand for food in underserved communities where millions of people lost their jobs. More than a year later, most of these organisations are under even greater pressure, battling to cope with the demand and many have closed their doors.

While we can't condone the rampant violence, looting, and criminality that spread in certain parts of our country, we must consider that the people perpetrating the lawlessness are unemployed, many for several years already. The daily struggle to put food on the table leaves many hopeless and frustrated, and that severely affects people's mental health.



Increased unemployment rates

By the broadest definition, 25 million people, 42% of our country's population, are unemployed and 18 million people are living on social grants. That leaves 16 million people who are economically active and driving our economy. This is not sustainable.

Furthermore, 75% of our youth are sitting at home discouraged, desperate, feeling hopeless and forgotten. Many might feel abandoned by society and that they have nothing left to lose. When angry mobs of people in a similar position begin looting stores packed with food, clothing items and other goods, they might be forgiven for feeling tempted to join them.

During last month's looting, sadly, even our own FoodForward SA warehouse in Durban was not spared. We lost all the food, vehicles and equipment in the facility and the premises suffered millions of rands worth of damage.

According to the National Income Dynamic Study - Coronavirus Rapid Mobile Survey (Nids-Cram) *Wave 5 Report* released in July 2021, youth aged between 18 and 24 experienced the highest unemployment increase between February 2020 and March 2021. Of even greater concern is that school drop-out rates have trebled, with 750,000 learners dropping out of school since the onset of the pandemic.



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Millions affected by food insecurity

In terms of hunger, the Nids-Cram report states that from April to May 2021, about 10 million adults and three million children had been in a household affected by hunger in the previous seven days. The report warns that "overall, rates of hunger and food insecurity have remained stubbornly high and do not appear to have changed substantially since June 2020".

It is imperative that, as a society, we quell the rampant looting and criminality so that businesses can recover. Government, labour, business and civil society must also collaborate on a purposeful, meaningful path to inclusive growth and prosperity for all South Africans.

If we are not able to do so, we will only see more similar waves of desperate looting and criminality flaring up across South Africa, and it will begin to happen more and more often.

ABOUT ANDY DU PLESSIS

Andy du Flessis is a food justice activist and has been involved in the development sector for nearly 30 years. He is currently the managing director of FoodForward SA, which he joined in 2013.

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